



<b>Treatment Protocol</b>		<b>4401</b>
Effective <b>April 1, 2018</b>	Expires <b>March 31, 2019</b>	
Policy: <b>Shock Unrelated to Trauma</b>	Approval: Medical Director <b>Reza Vaezazizi, MD</b>	Signed 
Applies To: <b>PSP, EMT, AEMT, PM, MICN, BHP, EMS System</b>	Approval: REMSA Director <b>Bruce Barton</b>	Signed 

**Enter from the Universal Patient Treatment Protocol**  
*For specific Emergency Stabilization or Patient Management of Shock Unrelated to Trauma*

P S P	E M T	A E M T	P M
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Pertinent Findings			
<b>Environment</b> Blood in: Emesis Stool Urine Toxins	<b>History</b> Dehydration GI/GU bleeding Infection Prolonged use of tampons Poisoning SAMPLE history Antiplatelets or anticoagulants: Aspirin, Plavix, Coumadin, etc.	<b>Physical</b> Altered mental status Abnormal skin signs Fever Altered respirations Tachycardia Hypotension Arrest	<b>Differential</b> Cardiogenic shock Arrhythmia, infarction Distributive shock Anaphylactic, neurogenic, septic Hypovolemic shock Hemorrhagic blood loss, burns, diarrhea, vomiting Obstructive shock Embolism, tamponade, tension pneumo

Emergency Stabilization or Patient Management				
Position patient supine to meet physiologic requirements: Avoid Trendelenburg or elevating legs for shock	P S P	E M T	A E M T	P M
<i>Consider the causes of shock and act as indicated by REMSA policies, protocols, and standards</i>				
0.9% Normal Saline IV/IO bolus As clinically indicated for shock See the REMSA Calculation Chart for concentration, and patient specific dosage and volume May repeat as clinically indicated <u>Use a volume control chamber IV set during pediatric administration</u>			A E M T	P M

**Return to Universal Patient Treatment Protocol**  
*For continuing Scene Management, Emergency Stabilization, Patient Disposition, or Patient Management*

P S P	E M T	A E M T	P M
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***** Base Hospital Orders *****				
Initiate, repeat, or modify standing orders within scope of practice As ordered		E M T	A E M T	P M
Assess, clarify, monitor, treat within scope of practice, and determine or change disposition and/or destination As ordered				
Mode of transport is an operational decision				